

PROJECT: STAVROS NIARCHOS FOUNDATION CULTURAL CENTER



## DESIGN ANALYSIS

"RENZO PIANO SNFCC – CUSTOM MADE "GLASSCON FAÇADE SYSTEM"

SAMPLE – NOT FOR USE

## CONTENTS

1.	Technical Description - Assumptions.....		3
1.1	Technical Description.....		3
1.2	Design Standards and Norms.....		3
1.3	Loads - Load Combinations.....		4
1.4	Frame and Area Sections.....		5
1.4.1	Aluminium column section.....		5
1.4.2	Laminated Glass Section.....		5
1.5	Material Properties.....		6
2.	Checks.....		6
2.1	Design of aluminium members.....		6
2.1.1	Main column design.....		6
2.1.1.1	Compression.....		6
2.1.1.2	Bending moment.....		6
2.1.1.3	Shear.....		7
2.1.1.4	Bending and Shear.....		7
2.1.1.5	Buckling of members in axial compression.....		7
2.1.1.6	Buckling of members in bending & axial comp.....		7
2.1.2	Serviceability checks.....		7
2.1.3	Connection checks.....		8
2.2	Glass Panels.....		9
3.	Model analysis in software SAP2000 v.17.1.1.....		10
4.	<b>ANNEX A</b> .....		10
	<i>Additional due to modifications in the window's steel substructure</i>		
	Design of L sections.....		31
	Connection checks.....		41
	Check of 12 bolts M8 8.8.....		41

## 1. Technical Description - Assumptions

### 1.1 Technical Description

The subject of the present study is the structural design of the custom made glass facade system FT 03 in Stavros Niarchos Foundation Cultural Center (SNFCC). Facade system consists of glass panels (two panes of 2x6mm thick HS glass form a glass panel) supported by a grid of aluminium and steel profiles. Width and height of a typical glass panel equal to 1250mm and 3000mm respectively. Dimensions of the abovementioned structures are shown in detail in the submitted system drawings.

Glass panel analysis is carried out using software SAP2000, v.17.1.1. Discretisation follows a grid of 250x250mm. Different pane thickness is used for ULS and SLS analysis and checks, as it will be calculated in paragraph 1.4.2. Nevertheless, both sub-models (ULS and SLS) are presented independently in the same model (glass\_facade.sdb). Only one pane of each panel is modeled, due to symmetric distribution of wind loads in each pane (see DIN 18008-2). Aluminium column analysis as well as all checks is conducted using analytical equations.

### 1.2 Design Standards and Norms

prEN 13474-3	Glass in building – Determination of the strength of glass panes – Part 3:General method of calculation and determination of strength of glass by testing
DIN 18008-1	Glass in Building - Design and construction rules: Terms and general bases
DIN 18008-2	Glass in Building - Design and construction rules: Linearly supported glazings

### 1.3 Loads - Load Combinations

- Wind loads according to wind tunnel test:
- ❖ Wind pressure at peak velocity
- ❖ External pressure coefficient  $c_{p,e}$

$$c_{p,e} = 1.20$$

The following combinations are considered:

$$1.35xG + 1.50xW \quad (\text{Ultimate Limit State - ULS})$$

$$G + W \quad (\text{Serviceability Limit State - SLS})$$

Where "G" represents self weight loads and "W" represents wind loads.

More specifically, for each structure we obtain:

**Glass pane:**

G: Self weight

$$W = c_{p,e} \times q_p(z) / 2 = 1.20 \times 1.76 / 2 = 1.056 \text{ kN/m}^2$$

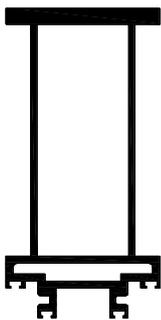
**Aluminium Column:**

$$G = G_{\text{alum.members}} + G_{\text{glass}} = 0.419 + 2.55 = 2.969 \text{ kN}$$

$$W = c_{p,e} \times q_p(z) \times s_{\text{infl.}} = 1.20 \times 1.76 \times 1.25 = 2.64 \text{ kN/m}$$

**1.4 Frame and Area Sections**

**1.4.1 Aluminium column section**



- A= 21.26 cm<sup>2</sup>
- W<sub>y,el</sub>= 86.22 cm<sup>3</sup>
- W<sub>z,el</sub>= 29.72 cm<sup>3</sup>
- I<sub>y</sub>= 700.61 cm<sup>4</sup>
- I<sub>z</sub>= 114.42 cm<sup>4</sup>
- i<sub>y</sub>= 5.74 cm
- i<sub>z</sub>= 2.32 cm

**1.4.2 Laminated Glass Section**

The laminated section comprises of 2 layers of heat strengthened glass of thickness **6.0 mm** each and 1 PVB interlayer of thickness **1.60 mm**.

The effective thickness, according to prEN 13474-3, § 9.2 is calculated as following:

$$h_{\text{ef,w}} = \sqrt[3]{(1 - \omega) \cdot \sum_i h_i^3 + \omega \cdot (\sum_i h_i)^3}$$

for calculating bending deflection and

$$h_{\text{ef},\sigma,j} = \sqrt{\frac{h_{\text{ef,w}}^3}{(h_j + 2 \cdot \omega \cdot h_{m,j})}}$$

for calculating the stress of glass ply number j, where:

- $\omega = 0.25$  (Table 12)

- $h_i = h_j = 6.0 \text{ mm}$
- $h_{m,j} = 3.0 \text{ mm}$ , is the distance between mid-plane of each glass and mid-plane of laminated glass

We obtain:

$h_{ef,w} = 9.11 \text{ mm}$  and

$h_{ef,\sigma,1} = h_{ef,\sigma,2} = 10.04 \text{ mm}$

### 1.5 Material Properties

	Modulus of Elasticity E (GPa)	Poisson Ratio $\nu$ (-)	Density $\rho$ (kg/m <sup>3</sup> )
Steel S235	210.0	0.30	7850.0
Aluminium EN AW 6060-T66	70.0	0.30	2700.0
Glass	70.0	0.23	2500.0

## 2. Checks

### 2.1 Design of aluminium members according to ELOT EN 1999-1-1:2007

#### 2.1.1 Main column design

LC :ULS

$M_{y,Ed} = 4.46 \text{ kNm}$

$M_{z,Ed} = 0.00 \text{ kNm}$

$V_{z,Ed} = 5.94 \text{ kN}$

$V_{y,Ed} = 0.00 \text{ kN}$

$N_{Ed} = -4.01 \text{ kN}$

#### 2.1.1.1 Compression

$N_{Ed}/N_{c,Rd} \leq 1.00 = [1.5\%]$

$N_{c,Rd} = \min\{N_{c,Rd}, N_{u,Rd}\} = 265.77 \text{ kN}$

$N_{u,Rd} = A_{net} \cdot f_u / \gamma_{M2} = 319.18 \text{ kN}$

$N_{c,Rd} = A_{eff} \cdot f_o / \gamma_{M1} = 265.77 \text{ kN}$

### 2.1.1.2 Bending Moment

$$\begin{aligned}M_{Ed}/M_{Rd} &\leq 1.00 = [39.1\%] \\M_{Rd} &= \min\{M_{c,Rd}, M_{u,Rd}\} = 11.40\text{kNm} \\M_{u,Rd} &= W_{net} \cdot f_u / \gamma_{M2} = 12.11\text{kNm} \\M_{c,Rd} &= \alpha \cdot W_{el} \cdot f_o / \gamma_{M1} = 11.40\text{kNm}\end{aligned}$$

### 2.1.1.3 Shear

$$\begin{aligned}V_{Ed}/V_{Rd} &\leq 1.00 = [8.8\%] \\V_{Rd} &= A_V \cdot \frac{f_o}{\gamma_{M1} \cdot \sqrt{3}} = 67.60\text{kN}\end{aligned}$$

### 2.1.1.4 Bending and Shear

$$\begin{aligned}f_{o,V} &= f_o \cdot (1 - (2 \cdot V_{Ed}/V_{Rd} - 1)^2) = 150.0\text{MPa} \\M_{V,Rd} &= \alpha \cdot W_{el} \cdot f_{o,V} / \gamma_{M1} = 11.40\text{kNm}\end{aligned}$$

### 2.1.1.5 Buckling of members in axial compression

$$\begin{aligned}N_{Ed}/N_{b,Rd} &\leq 1.00 = [5.7\%] \\N_{b,Rd} &= \kappa \cdot \chi \cdot A_{eff} \cdot f_o / \gamma_{M1} = 69.90\text{kN}\end{aligned}$$

### 2.1.1.6 Buckling of members in bending and axial compression

Hollow Sections and Solid cross-sections

$$\left(\frac{N_{Ed}}{\chi_{min} \cdot \omega_x \cdot N_{Rd}}\right)^{\psi_c} + \frac{1}{\omega_o} \cdot \left[\left(\frac{M_{y,Ed}}{M_{y,Rd}}\right)^{1,7} + \left(\frac{M_{z,Ed}}{M_{z,Rd}}\right)^{1,7}\right]^{0,6} \leq 1.00 = [48.8\%]$$

### 2.1.2 Serviceability checks

$$\text{LC: SLS} \rightarrow w = 0.0057\text{m} < L/250 = 3.00/250 = 0.0120\text{m}$$

### 2.1.3 Connection checks

#### Aluminium column connection to steel U-section

$$F_{H,Ed} = 5.94 \text{ kN}$$

$$F_{V,Ed} = 4.01 \text{ kN}$$

2 bolts M8 (8.8)

$$F_{V,Rd} = 28.20 \text{ kN} > F_{V,Ed} \text{ O.K.}$$

$$F_{b,Rd} = 24.98 \text{ kN} > F_{V,Ed} \text{ O.K.}$$

$$F_{t,Rd} = 42.20 \text{ kN} > F_{H,Ed} \text{ O.K.}$$

$$B_{p,Rd} = 65.84 \text{ kN} > F_{H,Ed} \text{ O.K.}$$

### Steel U-section connection to steel frame

$$F_{H,Ed} = 4.75 \text{ kN/m}$$

$$F_{V,Ed} = 3.21 \text{ kN/m}$$

bolts M8 with spacing 40cm (M8/40) - (8.8)

$$F_{V,Rd} = 35.25 \text{ kN/m} > F_{H,Ed} \text{ O.K.}$$

$$F_{b,Rd} = 28.80 \text{ kN/m} > F_{H,Ed} \text{ O.K.}$$

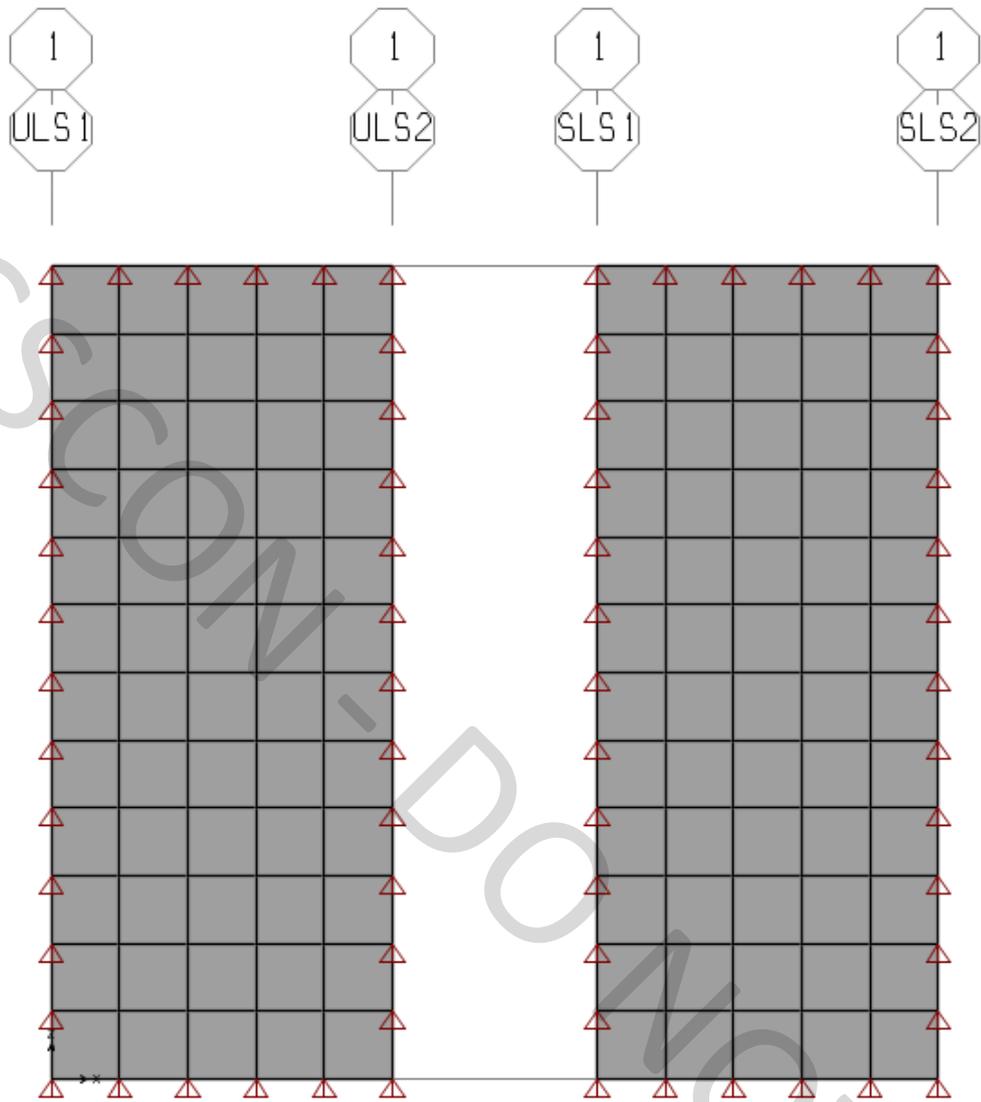
$$F_{t,Rd} = 52.75 \text{ kN/m} > F_{V,Ed} \text{ O.K.}$$

$$B_{p,Rd} = 75.96 \text{ kN/m} > F_{V,Ed} \text{ O.K.}$$

QUESTION - DO NOT COPY

### 3. MODEL ANALYSIS IN SOFTWARE SAP2000 V.17.1.1

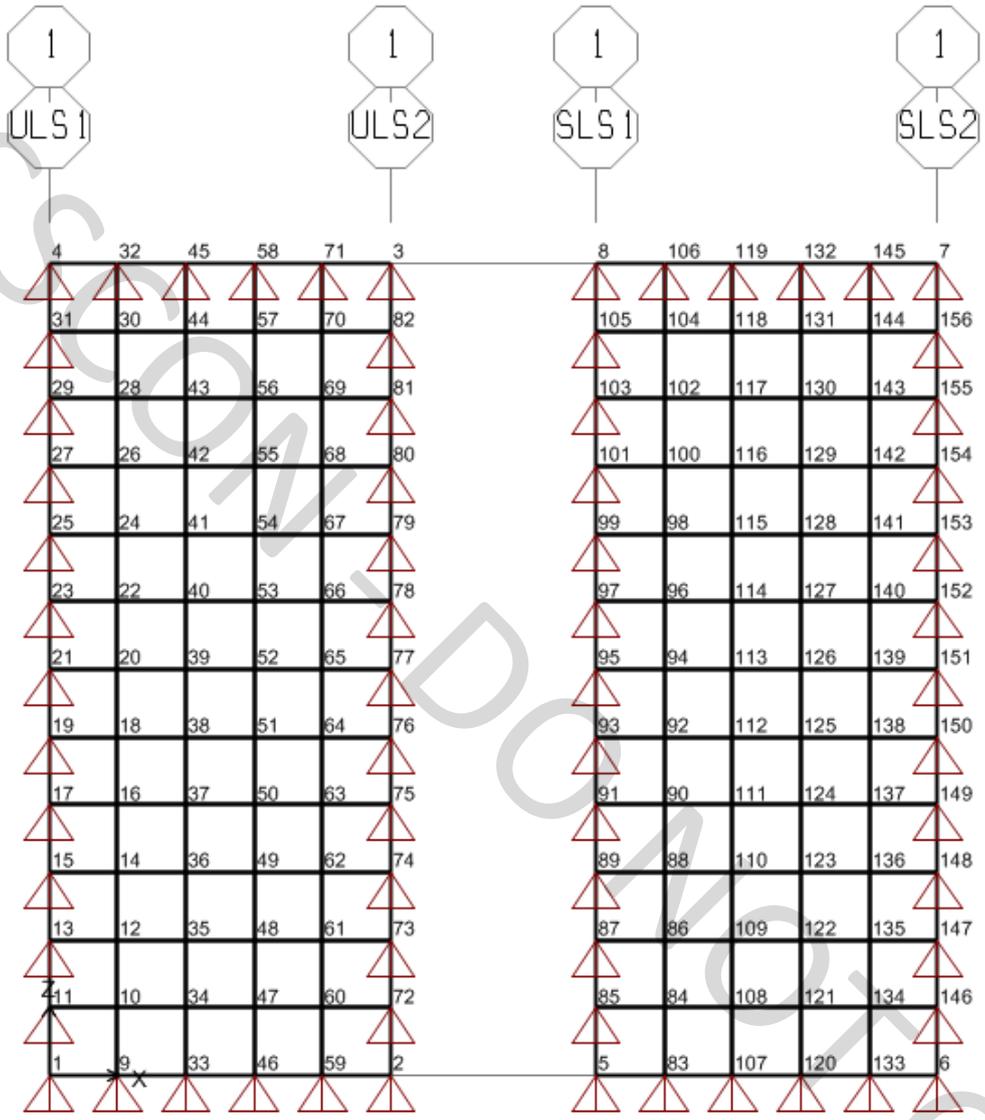
GLASSCON - DO NOT COPY



SAP17.1.1

2D View

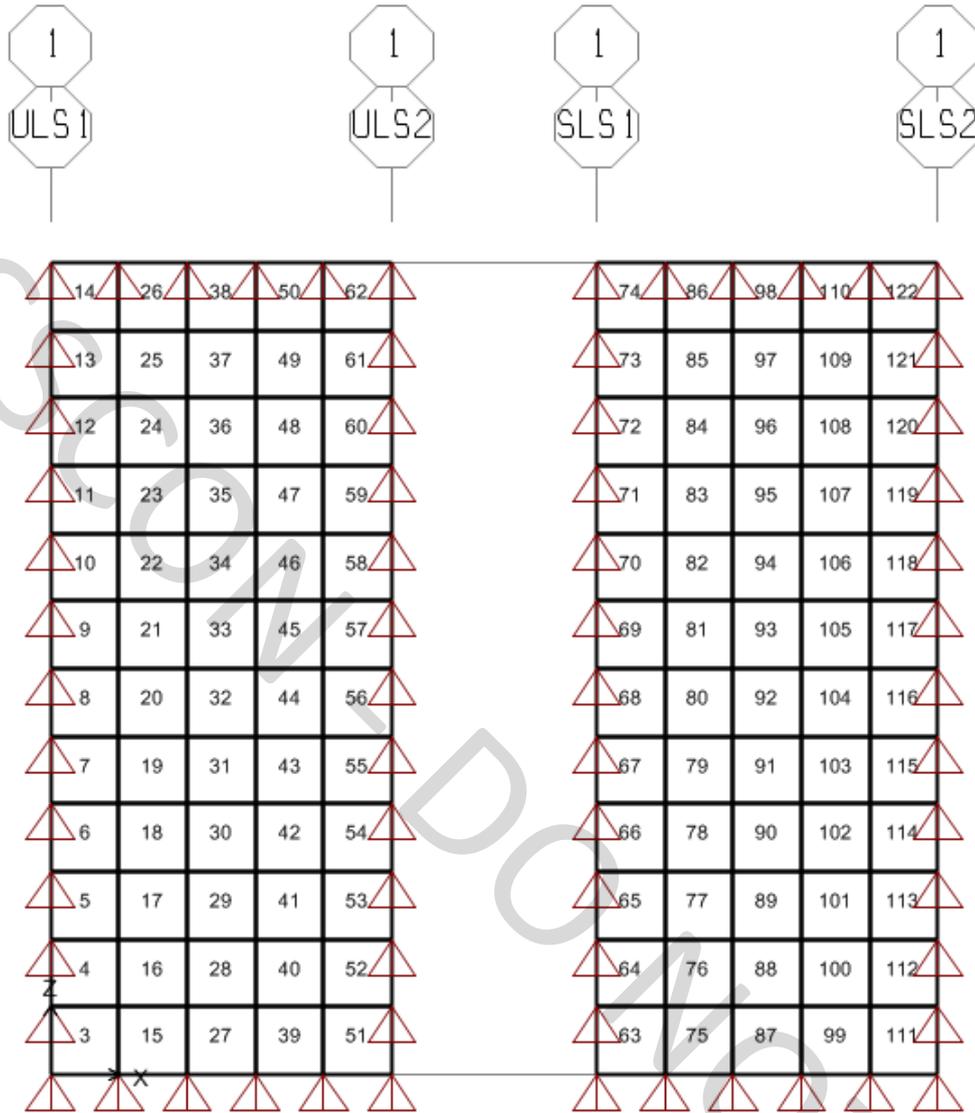
glass\_facade.sdb



SAP17.1.1

Joint Labels

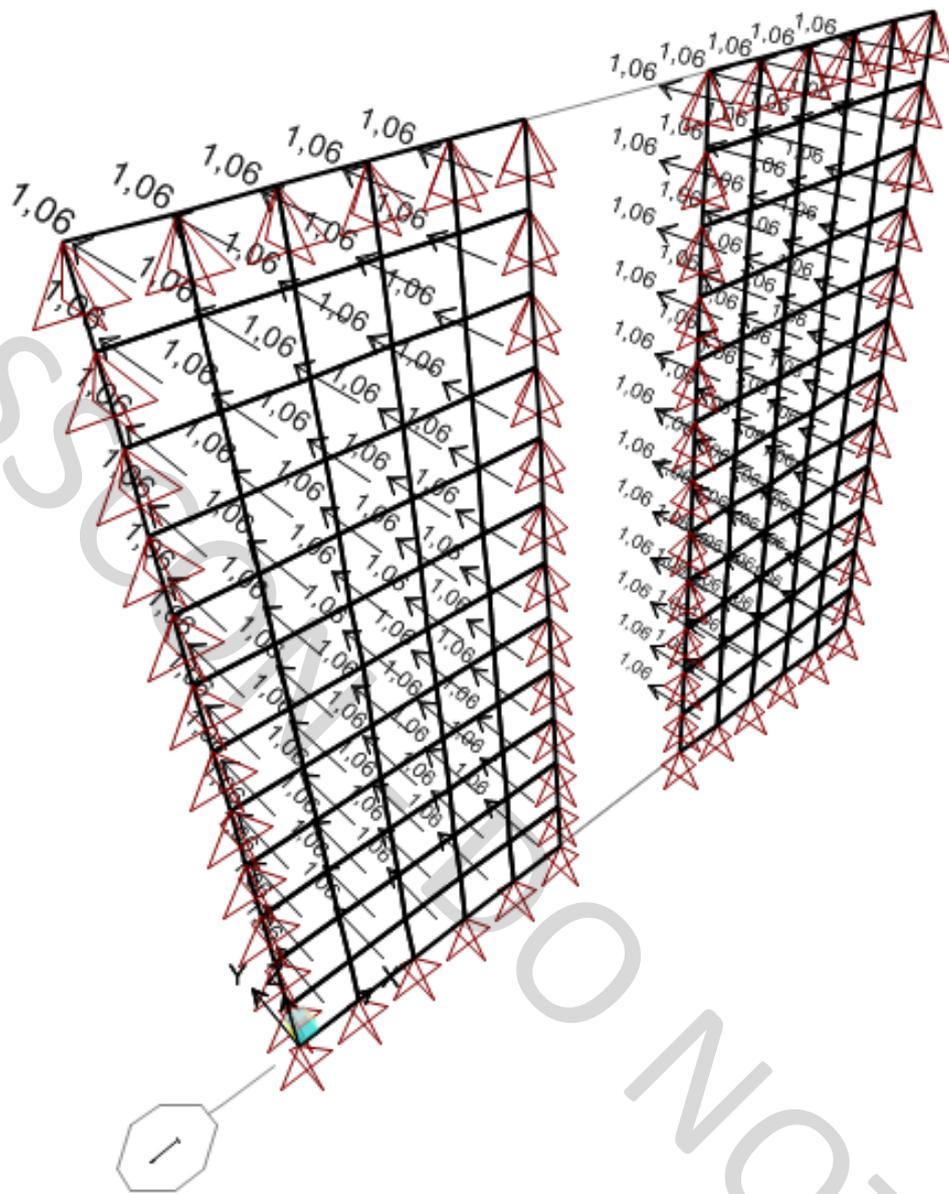
glass\_facade.sdb



SAP17.1.1

Area Labels

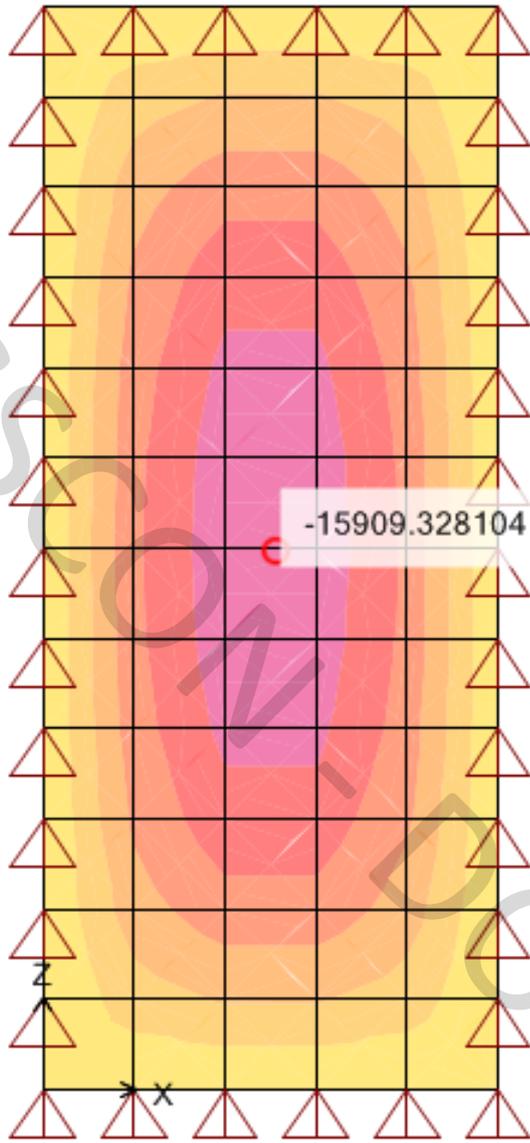
glass\_facade.sdb



SAP17.1.1

Wind Loads

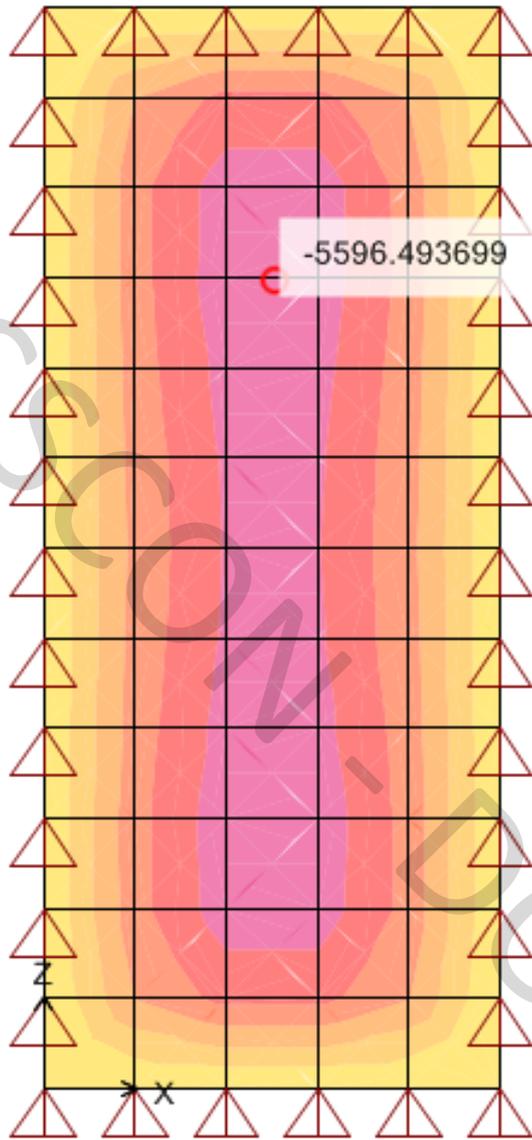
glass\_facade.sdb



SAP17.1.1

Shell Stresses S11 (ULS)

glass\_facade.sdb

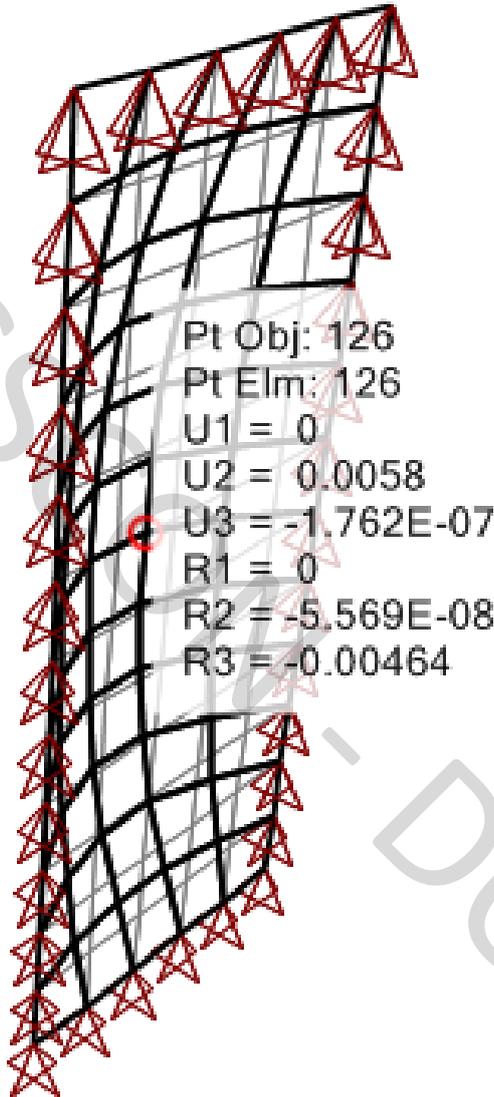


SAP17.1.1

Shell Stresses S22 (ULS)

glass\_facade.sdb

GLASS COPY - DO NOT COPY



SAP17.1.1

Joint Displacements (SLS)

Table: Material Properties 02 - Basic Mechanical Properties

Material	UnitWeight KN/m3	UnitMass KN-s2/m4	E1 KN/m2	G12 KN/m2	U12	A1 1/C
Glass	2,4517E+01	2,5000E+00	70000000,00	28455284,55	0,230000	9,0000E-06

Table: Area Section Properties, Part 1 of 4

Section	Material	MatAngle Degrees	AreaType	Type	DrillDOF m	Thickness m	BendThick Degrees	Arc
SLS	Glass	0,000	Shell Shell-Thin	Yes	0,009110	0,009110		
ULS	Glass	0,000	Shell Shell-Thin	Yes	0,010000	0,010000		

Table: Area Section Properties, Part 2 of 4

Section	InComp	CoordSys KN	Color KN-s2/m	TotalWt	TotalMass	F11Mod	F22Mod
SLS		Magenta	1,103	8,541E-02	1,000000	1,000000	
ULS		Magenta	1,099	9,375E-02	1,000000	1,000000	

Table: Area Section Properties, Part 3 of 4

Section	F12Mod	M11Mod	M22Mod	M12Mod	V13Mod	V23Mod	MMod	WMod
SLS	1,000000	1,000000	1,000000	1,000000	1,000000	1,000000	1,000000	1,317000
ULS	1,000000	1,000000	1,000000	1,000000	1,000000	1,000000	1,000000	1,195000

Table: Area Section Properties, Part 4 of 4

Section	GUID	Notes
SLS		Added 19/5/2015 1:04:54
ULS		Added 19/5/2015 1:04:19

Table: Joint Coordinates, Part 1 of 2

Joint	CoordSys	CoordType	XorR	Y	Z	SpecialJt	GlobalX
		m	m	m	m		
1	GLOBAL	Cartesian	0,00000	0,00000	0,00000	No	0,00000
2	GLOBAL	Cartesian	1,25000	0,00000	0,00000	No	1,25000
3	GLOBAL	Cartesian	1,25000	0,00000	3,00000	No	1,25000
4	GLOBAL	Cartesian	0,00000	0,00000	3,00000	No	0,00000
5	GLOBAL	Cartesian	2,00000	0,00000	0,00000	No	2,00000
6	GLOBAL	Cartesian	3,25000	0,00000	0,00000	No	3,25000
7	GLOBAL	Cartesian	3,25000	0,00000	3,00000	No	3,25000
8	GLOBAL	Cartesian	2,00000	0,00000	3,00000	No	2,00000
9	GLOBAL	Cartesian	0,25000	0,00000	0,00000	No	0,25000
10	GLOBAL	Cartesian	0,25000	0,00000	0,25000	No	0,25000
11	GLOBAL	Cartesian	0,00000	0,00000	0,25000	No	0,00000
12	GLOBAL	Cartesian	0,25000	0,00000	0,50000	No	0,25000
13	GLOBAL	Cartesian	0,00000	0,00000	0,50000	No	0,00000
14	GLOBAL	Cartesian	0,25000	0,00000	0,75000	No	0,25000
15	GLOBAL	Cartesian	0,00000	0,00000	0,75000	No	0,00000
16	GLOBAL	Cartesian	0,25000	0,00000	1,00000	No	0,25000
17	GLOBAL	Cartesian	0,00000	0,00000	1,00000	No	0,00000
18	GLOBAL	Cartesian	0,25000	0,00000	1,25000	No	0,25000
19	GLOBAL	Cartesian	0,00000	0,00000	1,25000	No	0,00000
20	GLOBAL	Cartesian	0,25000	0,00000	1,50000	No	0,25000
21	GLOBAL	Cartesian	0,00000	0,00000	1,50000	No	0,00000
22	GLOBAL	Cartesian	0,25000	0,00000	1,75000	No	0,25000
23	GLOBAL	Cartesian	0,00000	0,00000	1,75000	No	0,00000
24	GLOBAL	Cartesian	0,25000	0,00000	2,00000	No	0,25000
25	GLOBAL	Cartesian	0,00000	0,00000	2,00000	No	0,00000
26	GLOBAL	Cartesian	0,25000	0,00000	2,25000	No	0,25000
27	GLOBAL	Cartesian	0,00000	0,00000	2,25000	No	0,00000
28	GLOBAL	Cartesian	0,25000	0,00000	2,50000	No	0,25000
29	GLOBAL	Cartesian	0,00000	0,00000	2,50000	No	0,00000
30	GLOBAL	Cartesian	0,25000	0,00000	2,75000	No	0,25000
31	GLOBAL	Cartesian	0,00000	0,00000	2,75000	No	0,00000
32	GLOBAL	Cartesian	0,25000	0,00000	3,00000	No	0,25000
33	GLOBAL	Cartesian	0,50000	0,00000	0,00000	No	0,50000
34	GLOBAL	Cartesian	0,50000	0,00000	0,25000	No	0,50000
35	GLOBAL	Cartesian	0,50000	0,00000	0,50000	No	0,50000
36	GLOBAL	Cartesian	0,50000	0,00000	0,75000	No	0,50000
37	GLOBAL	Cartesian	0,50000	0,00000	1,00000	No	0,50000
38	GLOBAL	Cartesian	0,50000	0,00000	1,25000	No	0,50000
39	GLOBAL	Cartesian	0,50000	0,00000	1,50000	No	0,50000
40	GLOBAL	Cartesian	0,50000	0,00000	1,75000	No	0,50000
41	GLOBAL	Cartesian	0,50000	0,00000	2,00000	No	0,50000
42	GLOBAL	Cartesian	0,50000	0,00000	2,25000	No	0,50000
43	GLOBAL	Cartesian	0,50000	0,00000	2,50000	No	0,50000
44	GLOBAL	Cartesian	0,50000	0,00000	2,75000	No	0,50000
45	GLOBAL	Cartesian	0,50000	0,00000	3,00000	No	0,50000
46	GLOBAL	Cartesian	0,75000	0,00000	0,00000	No	0,75000
47	GLOBAL	Cartesian	0,75000	0,00000	0,25000	No	0,75000
48	GLOBAL	Cartesian	0,75000	0,00000	0,50000	No	0,75000
49	GLOBAL	Cartesian	0,75000	0,00000	0,75000	No	0,75000
50	GLOBAL	Cartesian	0,75000	0,00000	1,00000	No	0,75000
51	GLOBAL	Cartesian	0,75000	0,00000	1,25000	No	0,75000
52	GLOBAL	Cartesian	0,75000	0,00000	1,50000	No	0,75000

Table: Joint Coordinates, Part 2 of 2

Joint	GlobalY m	GlobalZ m	GUID
1	0,00000	0,00000	
2	0,00000	0,00000	
3	0,00000	3,00000	
4	0,00000	3,00000	
5	0,00000	0,00000	
6	0,00000	0,00000	
7	0,00000	3,00000	
8	0,00000	3,00000	
9	0,00000	0,00000	
10	0,00000	0,25000	
11	0,00000	0,25000	
12	0,00000	0,50000	
13	0,00000	0,50000	
14	0,00000	0,75000	
15	0,00000	0,75000	
16	0,00000	1,00000	
17	0,00000	1,00000	
18	0,00000	1,25000	
19	0,00000	1,25000	
20	0,00000	1,50000	
21	0,00000	1,50000	
22	0,00000	1,75000	
23	0,00000	1,75000	
24	0,00000	2,00000	
25	0,00000	2,00000	
26	0,00000	2,25000	
27	0,00000	2,25000	
28	0,00000	2,50000	
29	0,00000	2,50000	
30	0,00000	2,75000	
31	0,00000	2,75000	
32	0,00000	3,00000	
33	0,00000	0,00000	
34	0,00000	0,25000	
35	0,00000	0,50000	
36	0,00000	0,75000	
37	0,00000	1,00000	
38	0,00000	1,25000	
39	0,00000	1,50000	
40	0,00000	1,75000	
41	0,00000	2,00000	
42	0,00000	2,25000	
43	0,00000	2,50000	
44	0,00000	2,75000	
45	0,00000	3,00000	
46	0,00000	0,00000	
47	0,00000	0,25000	
48	0,00000	0,50000	

Table: Connectivity - Area, Part 1 of 2

Area	NumJoints	Joint1	Joint2	Joint3 m	Joint4 m2	Perimeter	AreaArea
3	4	1	9	10	11	1,000000	0,062500
4	4	11	10	12	13	1,000000	0,062500
5	4	13	12	14	15	1,000000	0,062500
6	4	15	14	16	17	1,000000	0,062500
7	4	17	16	18	19	1,000000	0,062500
8	4	19	18	20	21	1,000000	0,062500
9	4	21	20	22	23	1,000000	0,062500
10	4	23	22	24	25	1,000000	0,062500
11	4	25	24	26	27	1,000000	0,062500
12	4	27	26	28	29	1,000000	0,062500
13	4	29	28	30	31	1,000000	0,062500
14	4	31	30	32	4	1,000000	0,062500
15	4	9	33	34	10	1,000000	0,062500
16	4	10	34	35	12	1,000000	0,062500
17	4	12	35	36	14	1,000000	0,062500
18	4	14	36	37	16	1,000000	0,062500
19	4	16	37	38	18	1,000000	0,062500
20	4	18	38	39	20	1,000000	0,062500
21	4	20	39	40	22	1,000000	0,062500
22	4	22	40	41	24	1,000000	0,062500
23	4	24	41	42	26	1,000000	0,062500
24	4	26	42	43	28	1,000000	0,062500
25	4	28	43	44	30	1,000000	0,062500
26	4	30	44	45	32	1,000000	0,062500
27	4	33	46	47	34	1,000000	0,062500
28	4	34	47	48	35	1,000000	0,062500
29	4	35	48	49	36	1,000000	0,062500
30	4	36	49	50	37	1,000000	0,062500
31	4	37	50	51	38	1,000000	0,062500
32	4	38	51	52	39	1,000000	0,062500
33	4	39	52	53	40	1,000000	0,062500
34	4	40	53	54	41	1,000000	0,062500
35	4	41	54	55	42	1,000000	0,062500
36	4	42	55	56	43	1,000000	0,062500
37	4	43	56	57	44	1,000000	0,062500
38	4	44	57	58	45	1,000000	0,062500
39	4	46	59	60	47	1,000000	0,062500
40	4	47	60	61	48	1,000000	0,062500
41	4	48	61	62	49	1,000000	0,062500
42	4	49	62	63	50	1,000000	0,062500
43	4	50	63	64	51	1,000000	0,062500
44	4	51	64	65	52	1,000000	0,062500
45	4	52	65	66	53	1,000000	0,062500
46	4	53	66	67	54	1,000000	0,062500
47	4	54	67	68	55	1,000000	0,062500
48	4	55	68	69	56	1,000000	0,062500
49	4	56	69	70	57	1,000000	0,062500

Table: Connectivity - Area, Part 2 of 2

Area	Volume m3	CentroidX m	CentroidY m	CentroidZ m	GUID
3	0,000625	0,12500	0,00000	0,12500	
4	0,000625	0,12500	0,00000	0,37500	
5	0,000625	0,12500	0,00000	0,62500	
6	0,000625	0,12500	0,00000	0,87500	
7	0,000625	0,12500	0,00000	1,12500	
8	0,000625	0,12500	0,00000	1,37500	
9	0,000625	0,12500	0,00000	1,62500	
10	0,000625	0,12500	0,00000	1,87500	
11	0,000625	0,12500	0,00000	2,12500	
12	0,000625	0,12500	0,00000	2,37500	
13	0,000625	0,12500	0,00000	2,62500	
14	0,000625	0,12500	0,00000	2,87500	
15	0,000625	0,37500	0,00000	0,12500	
16	0,000625	0,37500	0,00000	0,37500	
17	0,000625	0,37500	0,00000	0,62500	
18	0,000625	0,37500	0,00000	0,87500	
19	0,000625	0,37500	0,00000	1,12500	
20	0,000625	0,37500	0,00000	1,37500	
21	0,000625	0,37500	0,00000	1,62500	
22	0,000625	0,37500	0,00000	1,87500	
23	0,000625	0,37500	0,00000	2,12500	
24	0,000625	0,37500	0,00000	2,37500	
25	0,000625	0,37500	0,00000	2,62500	
26	0,000625	0,37500	0,00000	2,87500	
27	0,000625	0,62500	0,00000	0,12500	
28	0,000625	0,62500	0,00000	0,37500	
29	0,000625	0,62500	0,00000	0,62500	
30	0,000625	0,62500	0,00000	0,87500	
31	0,000625	0,62500	0,00000	1,12500	
32	0,000625	0,62500	0,00000	1,37500	
33	0,000625	0,62500	0,00000	1,62500	
34	0,000625	0,62500	0,00000	1,87500	
35	0,000625	0,62500	0,00000	2,12500	
36	0,000625	0,62500	0,00000	2,37500	
37	0,000625	0,62500	0,00000	2,62500	
38	0,000625	0,62500	0,00000	2,87500	
39	0,000625	0,87500	0,00000	0,12500	
40	0,000625	0,87500	0,00000	0,37500	
41	0,000625	0,87500	0,00000	0,62500	
42	0,000625	0,87500	0,00000	0,87500	
43	0,000625	0,87500	0,00000	1,12500	
44	0,000625	0,87500	0,00000	1,37500	
45	0,000625	0,87500	0,00000	1,62500	
46	0,000625	0,87500	0,00000	1,87500	
47	0,000625	0,87500	0,00000	2,12500	
48	0,000625	0,87500	0,00000	2,37500	
49	0,000625	0,87500	0,00000	2,62500	
50	0,000625	0,87500	0,00000	2,87500	

Table: Load Pattern Definitions

LoadPat	DesignType	SelfWtMult	AutoLoad	GUID	Notes
DEAD	DEAD	1,000000			
W	WIND	0,000000	None		

Table: Combination Definitions, Part 1 of 3

ComboName	ComboType	AutoDesign	CaseType	CaseName	ScaleFactor	SteelDesign
ULS	Linear Add	No	Linear Static	DEAD	1,350000	None
ULS			Linear Static	W	1,500000	
SLS	Linear Add	No	Linear Static	DEAD	1,000000	None
SLS			Linear Static	W	1,000000	

Table: Combination Definitions, Part 2 of 3

ComboName	CaseName	ConcDesign	AlumDesign	ColdDesign
ULS	DEAD	None	None	None
ULS	W			
SLS	DEAD	None	None	None
SLS	W			

Table: Combination Definitions, Part 3 of 3

ComboName	CaseName	GUID	Notes
ULS	DEAD		
ULS	W		
SLS	DEAD		
SLS	W		



## Figure Labels

Section L90/60/5

Material S235

### Dead loads

- 1) Self weight
- 2) Glass weight

$$24\text{mm} * 2.5\text{kg/mm} = 0.60\text{kN/m}^2$$

Short side: Triangular distribution

Long side: Trapezoidal distribution

Maximum value:

$$0.60\text{kN/m}^2 * 0.59 = 0.35\text{kN/m}$$

- 3) Aluminum sections weight (0.07kN/m)

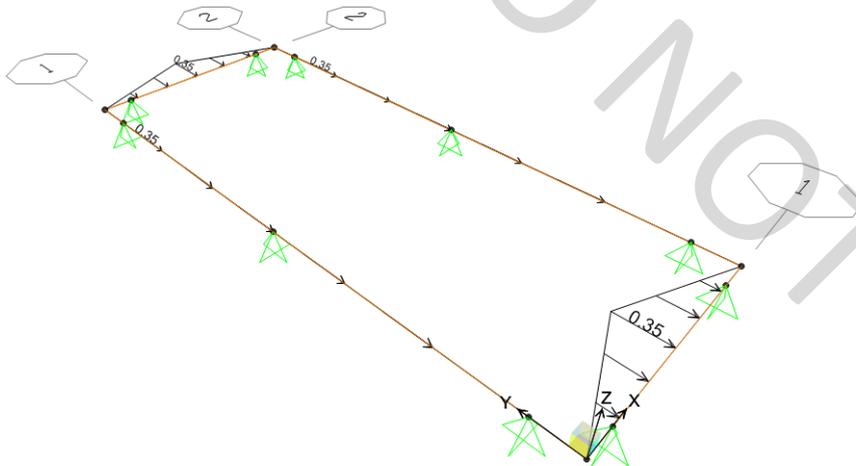


Figure Glass load

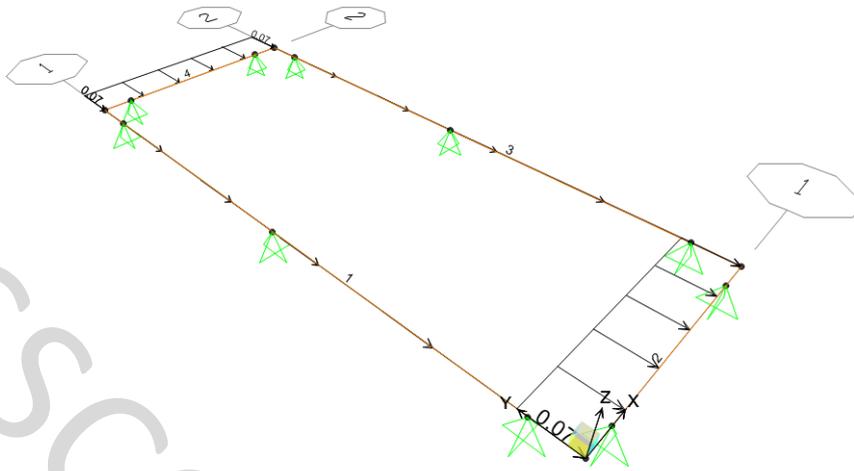


Figure Aluminum sections weight

Wind load

$$1.76\text{kN/m}^2 \cdot 1.20 = 2.11\text{kN/m}^2$$

Short side: Triangular distribution

Long side: Trapezoidal distribution

Maximum value:

$$2.11\text{kN/m}^2 \cdot 0.59 = 1.25\text{kN/m}$$

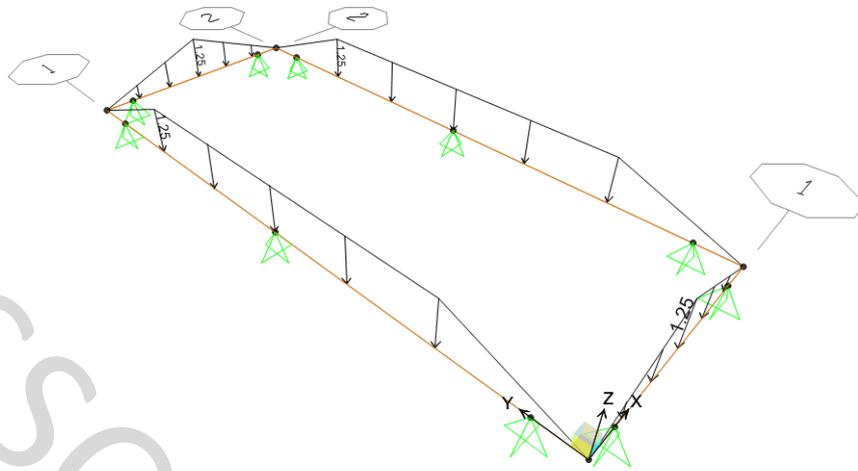


Figure Wind load

Combination

Ultimate limit state

$$1.35G + 1.5W$$

Serviceability limit state

$$1.00G + 1.00W$$

Analysis results

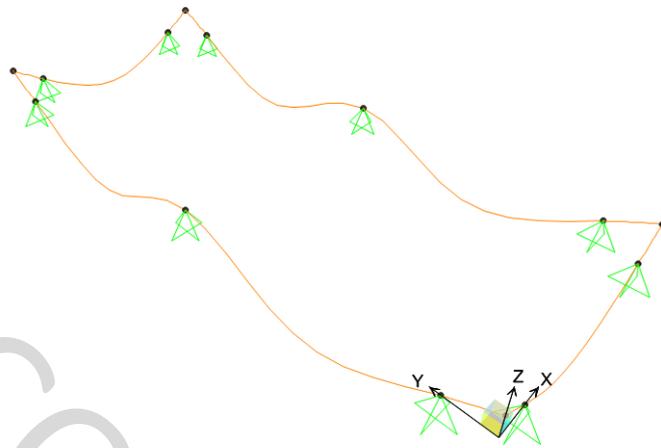


Figure Deform shape

Internal forces

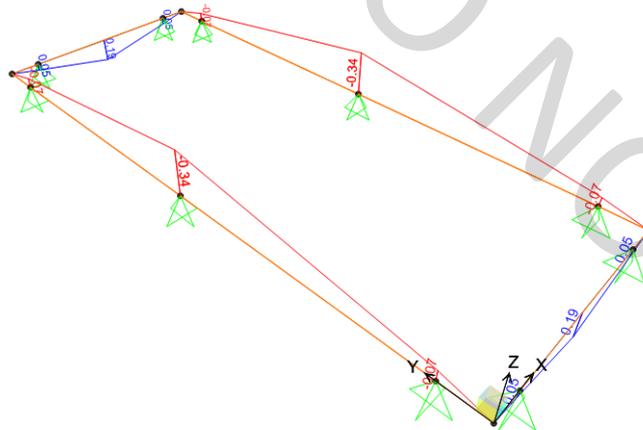


Figure Bending moment [kNm]

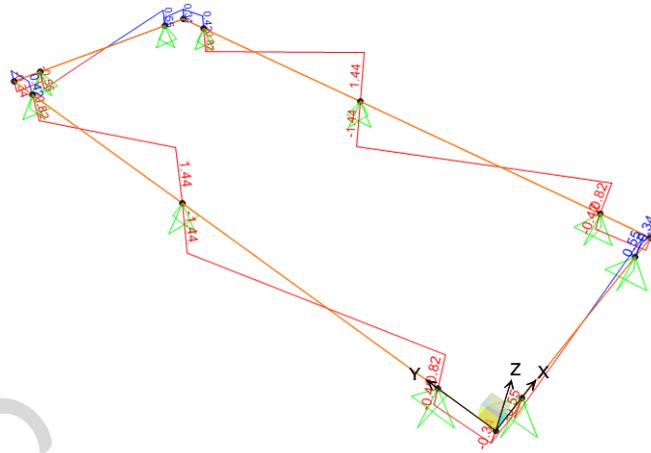


Figure Shear force [kN]

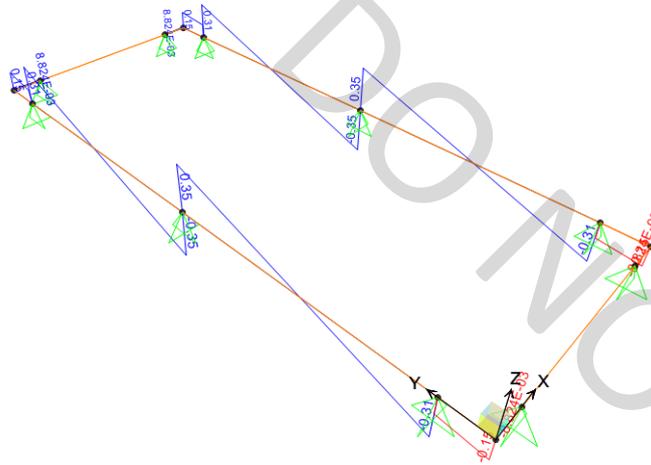


Figure Axial force [kN]

Design

According EN1993 Design of steel structures

GLASSCON

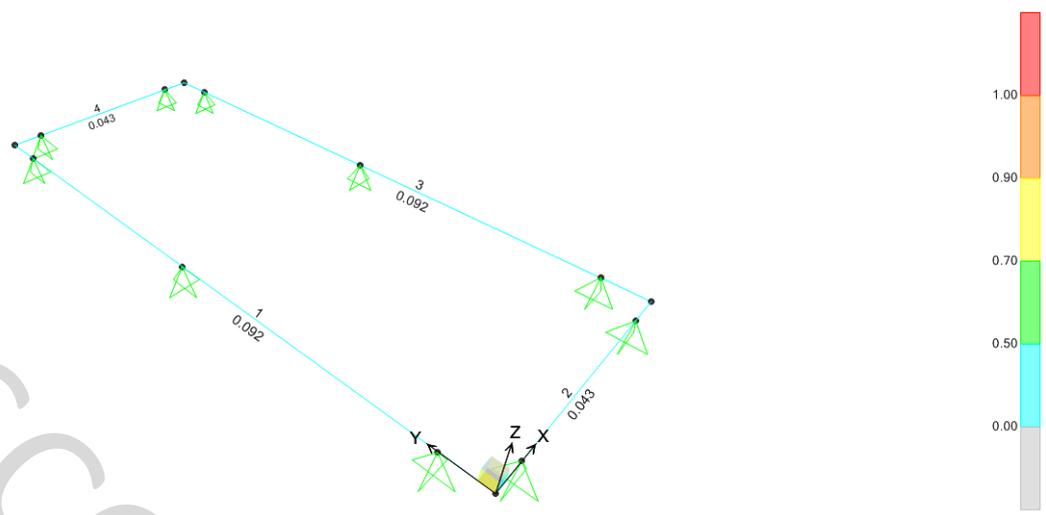


Figure Utility ratio

Table: Steel Design 1 - Summary Data - Eurocode 3-2005, Part 1 of 2

Table: Steel Design 1 - Summary Data - Eurocode 3-2005, Part 1 of 2

Frame	DesignSect	DesignType	Status	Ratio	RatioType
2	L90/60/6	Beam	No Messages	0.042989	PMM
1	L90/60/6	Beam	No Messages	0.128625	
3	L90/60/6	Beam	No Messages	0.128625	
4	L90/60/6	Beam	No Messages	0.043425	PMM

Table: Steel Design 1 - Summary Data - Eurocode 3-2005, Part 2 of 2

Table: Steel Design 1 - Summary Data - Eurocode 3-2005, Part 2 of 2

Frame	Combo	Location	ErrMsg	WarnMsg
2	COMB1	0.15400 m	No Messages	No Messages
1	COMB2	1.47100	No Messages	No Messages
3	COMB2	1.47100	No Messages	No Messages
4	COMB1	0.15400	No Messages	No Messages

Table: Steel Design 2 - PMM Details - Eurocode 3-2005, Part 1 of 8

Table: Steel Design 2 - PMM Details - Eurocode 3-2005, Part 1 of 8

Frame	DesignSect	DesignType	Status	Combo	Location m	Pu KN
2	L90/60/6	Beam	No Messages	COMB1	0.15400	-8.824E-03
1	L90/60/6	Beam	No Messages	COMB1	1.47100	-0.354
3	L90/60/6	Beam	No Messages	COMB1	1.47100	-0.354
4	L90/60/6	Beam	No Messages	COMB1	0.15400	8.824E-03

Table: Steel Design 2 - PMM Details - Eurocode 3-2005, Part 2 of 8

Table: Steel Design 2 - PMM Details - Eurocode 3-2005, Part 2 of 8

Frame	MuMajor KN-m	MuMinor KN-m	VuMajor KN	VuMinor KN	Tu KN-m	Equation	TotalRatio
2	0.0487	0.0235	-0.284	-0.177	3.436E-19	6.3.3(4)- 6.62	0.042989
1	-0.3433	-1.290E-17	1.437	0.000	-4.038E-19	6.3.3(4)- 6.62	0.092030
3	-0.3433	1.290E-17	1.437	0.000	4.942E-19	6.3.3(4)- 6.62	0.092007
4	0.0487	0.0235	-0.284	-0.177	-2.819E-17	6.3.3(4)- 6.62	0.043425

Table: Steel Design 2 - PMM Details - Eurocode 3-2005, Part 3 of 8

Table: Steel Design 2 - PMM Details - Eurocode 3-2005, Part 3 of 8

Frame	PRatio	MMajRatio	MMinRatio	SRLimit	NsdDsgn KN	Ncrd KN	Ntrd KN
2	0.000000	0.037994	0.004940	0.950000	-8.824E-03	149.434	203.040
1	0.006719	0.085142	0.000168	0.950000	-0.354	51.117	203.040
3	0.006719	0.085142	0.000145	0.950000	-0.354	51.117	203.040
4	0.000000	0.037991	0.005434	0.950000	8.824E-03	152.701	203.040

Table: Steel Design 2 - PMM Details - Eurocode 3-2005, Part 4 of 8

Table: Steel Design 2 - PMM Details - Eurocode 3-2005, Part 4 of 8

Frame	NbrdMajor KN	NbrdMinor KN	MsdMajorDsgn KN-m	McrdMajor KN-m	MvrdMajor KN-m	MbrdMajor KN-m	XKMajor
2	180.445	153.908	0.0487	5.8062	5.8062	4.9606	1.000000

**Table: Steel Design 2 - PMM Details - Eurocode 3-2005, Part 4 of 8**

Frame	NbrdMajor KN	NbrdMinor KN	MsdMajorDsgn KN-m	McrdMajor KN-m	MvrdMajor KN-m	MbrdMajor KN-m	XKMaj
1	109.359	51.117	-0.3433	5.8062	5.8062	4.0219	1.000000
3	109.359	51.117	-0.3433	5.8062	5.8062	4.0219	1.000000
4	185.513	157.436	0.0487	5.8062	5.8062	4.9606	1.000000

**Table: Steel Design 2 - PMM Details - Eurocode 3-2005, Part 5 of 8**

**Table: Steel Design 2 - PMM Details - Eurocode 3-2005, Part 5 of 8**

Frame	XLMajor	kMajor	kzy	C1	MsdMinDsgn KN-m	McrdMinor KN-m	MvrdMinor KN-m
2	1.000000	0.900011	1.000000	1.000000	0.0235	4.3306	4.3306
1	1.000000	0.901696	1.000000	1.000000	0.0000	4.3306	4.3306
3	1.000000	0.901696	1.000000	1.000000	0.0000	4.3306	4.3306
4	1.000000	1.000000	1.000000	1.000000	0.0235	4.3306	4.3306

**Table: Steel Design 2 - PMM Details - Eurocode 3-2005, Part 6 of 8**

**Table: Steel Design 2 - PMM Details - Eurocode 3-2005, Part 6 of 8**

Frame	XKMinor	XLMinor	kMinor	kzy	Fy KN/m2	E KN/m2	Length m
2	1.000000	1.000000	0.909222	1.000000	235000.00	21000000 0.0	1.17000
1	1.000000	1.000000	0.401613	1.000000	235000.00	21000000 0.0	2.94200
3	1.000000	1.000000	0.401613	1.000000	235000.00	21000000 0.0	2.94200
4	1.000000	1.000000	1.000000	1.000000	235000.00	21000000 0.0	1.17000

**Table: Steel Design 2 - PMM Details - Eurocode 3-2005, Part 7 of 8**

**Table: Steel Design 2 - PMM Details - Eurocode 3-2005, Part 7 of 8**

Frame	MajAxisAng Degrees	RLLF	SectClass	FramingType	ErrMsg
2		1.000000	Class 4	Ductility Class Low Moment Resisting Frame	No Messages
1		1.000000	Class 4	Ductility Class Low Moment Resisting Frame	No Messages

**Table: Steel Design 2 - PMM Details - Eurocode 3-2005, Part 7 of 8**

Frame	MajAxisAng Degrees	RLLF	SectClass	FramingType	ErrMsg
3		1.000000	Class 4	Ductility Class Low Moment Resisting Frame	No Messages
4		1.000000	Class 4	Ductility Class Low Moment Resisting Frame	No Messages

**Table: Steel Design 2 - PMM Details - Eurocode 3-2005, Part 8 of 8**

**Table: Steel Design 2 - PMM Details - Eurocode 3-2005, Part 8 of 8**

Frame	WarnMsg
2	No Messages
1	No Messages
3	No Messages
4	No Messages

**Table: Steel Design 3 - Shear Details - Eurocode 3-2005, Part 1 of 4**

**Table: Steel Design 3 - Shear Details - Eurocode 3-2005, Part 1 of 4**

Frame	DesignSect	DesignType	Status	VMajorCombo	VMajorLoc m	VMajorRatio
2	L90/60/6	Beam	No Messages	COMB1	1.01600	0.007495
1	L90/60/6	Beam	No Messages	COMB1	1.47100	0.019608
3	L90/60/6	Beam	No Messages	COMB1	1.47100	0.019608
4	L90/60/6	Beam	No Messages	COMB1	1.01600	0.007495

**Table: Steel Design 3 - Shear Details - Eurocode 3-2005, Part 2 of 4**

**Table: Steel Design 3 - Shear Details - Eurocode 3-2005, Part 2 of 4**

Frame	VsdMajDesign KN	VrdMajor KN	TuMajor KN-m	VMinorCombo	VMinorLoc m	VMinorRatio	VsdMinDesign KN
2	0.549	73.266	0.0000	COMB1	1.01600	0.003633	0.549
1	1.437	73.266	0.0000	COMB1	2.74200	0.000181	1.437
3	1.437	73.266	0.0000	COMB1	2.74200	0.000181	1.437
4	0.549	73.266	0.0000	COMB1	1.01600	0.003633	0.549

**Table: Steel Design 3 - Shear Details - Eurocode 3-2005, Part 3 of 4**

**Table: Steel Design 3 - Shear Details - Eurocode 3-2005, Part 3 of 4**

Frame	VrdMinor KN	TuMinor KN-m	SRLimit	RLLF	FramingType
2	48.844	0.0000	0.950000	1.000000	Ductility Class Low Moment Resisting Frame
1	48.844	0.0000	0.950000	1.000000	Ductility Class Low Moment Resisting Frame
3	48.844	0.0000	0.950000	1.000000	Ductility Class Low Moment Resisting Frame
4	48.844	0.0000	0.950000	1.000000	Ductility Class Low Moment Resisting Frame

**Table: Steel Design 3 - Shear Details - Eurocode 3-2005, Part 4 of 4**

**Table: Steel Design 3 - Shear Details - Eurocode 3-2005, Part 4 of 4**

Frame	ErrMsg	WarnMsg
2	No Messages	No Messages
1	No Messages	No Messages
3	No Messages	No Messages
4	No Messages	No Messages

**Table: Steel Design 7 - Beam Shear Forces - Eurocode 3-2005**

**Table: Steel Design 7 - Beam Shear Forces - Eurocode 3-2005**

Frame	DesignSect	ComboLeft	VMajorLe ft KN	ComboRight	VMajorRi ght KN
2	L90/60/6	COMB1	0.336	COMB1	0.336
1	L90/60/6	COMB1	0.336	COMB1	0.336
3	L90/60/6	COMB1	0.336	COMB1	0.336
4	L90/60/6	COMB1	0.336	COMB1	0.336

## Connection checks

### Check of 12 bolts M8 8.8

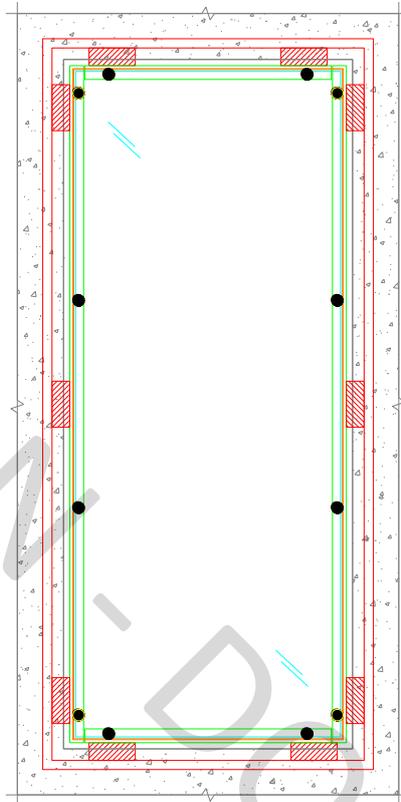


Figure Position of 12 bolts M8 8.8

### Loads

Total weight

$$B = 0.60\text{kN/m}^2 \cdot (1.17 \cdot 2.94) = 2.06\text{kN}$$

$$B = 0.07\text{kN/m} \cdot (1.17 + 2.94) \cdot 2 = 0.58\text{kN}$$

$$B = 1.35 \cdot 2.64\text{kN} = 3.56\text{kN}$$

### Shear resistance

$$F_{v,Rd} = \frac{0.60 \cdot f_{ub} \cdot A}{\gamma_{Mb}} \Rightarrow F_{v,Rd} = \frac{0.60 \cdot 80 \cdot \frac{\pi \cdot (0.8\text{cm})^2}{4}}{1.25} = 19.30\text{kN} > 3.56\text{kN}$$

Check is satisfied (one bolt is enough).

### Bearing resistance

$$\alpha_b = \min \left\{ \frac{e_1}{3 \cdot d_0}; \frac{f_{ub}}{f_u}; 1.0 \right\} = \min \left\{ \frac{120}{3 \cdot 10}; \frac{80}{36}; 1.0 \right\} = 1.0$$

$$\alpha_b = \min \left\{ \frac{p_1}{3 \cdot 10} - \frac{1}{4}; \frac{f_{ub}}{f_u}; 1.0 \right\} = \min \left\{ \frac{902}{3 \cdot 10} - \frac{1}{4}; \frac{80}{36}; 1.0 \right\} = 1.000$$

$$k_1 = \min \left\{ 2.8 \cdot \frac{e_2}{d_0} - 1.7; 2.5 \right\} = \min \left\{ 2.8 \cdot \frac{21.44}{10} - 1.7; 2.5 \right\} = 2.5$$

$$V_{b,Rd} = n \cdot \frac{k_1 \cdot \alpha_b \cdot f_u \cdot d \cdot t}{\gamma_{M2}} = 1 \cdot \frac{2.5 \cdot 1.0 \cdot 36 \cdot 1.0 \cdot 0.5}{1.25} = V_{b,Rd} = 36.00\text{kN} > 3.56\text{kN}$$

Check is satisfied (one bolt is enough).

## Check of holo bolts M8 8.8

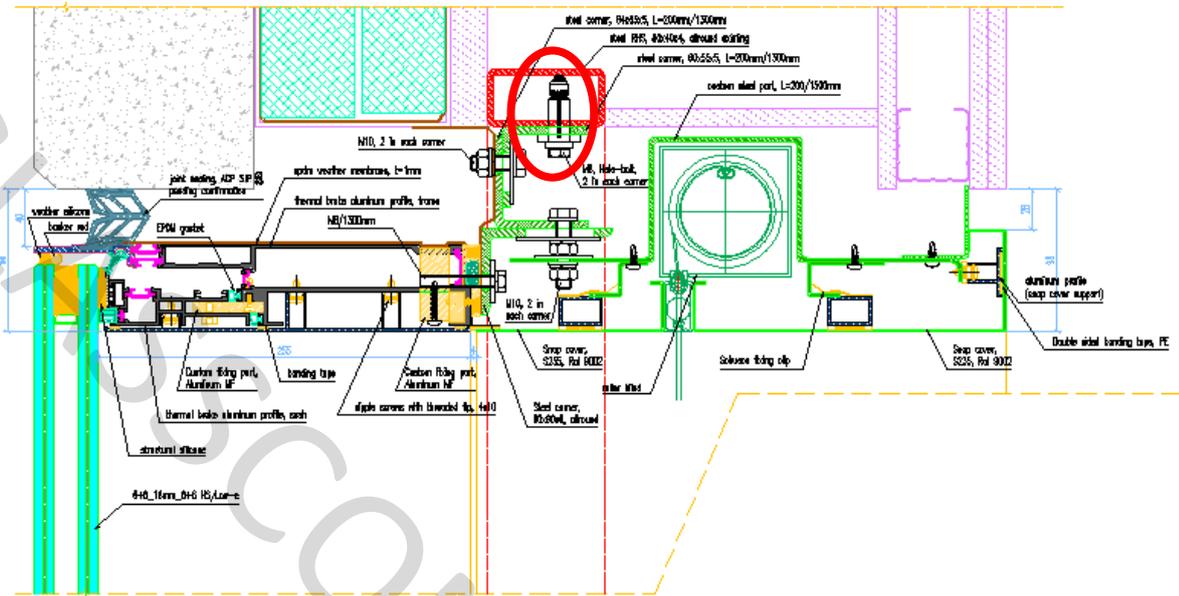


Figure Position of checking bolts

It is noted that bolts M10 are greater and thus need no t to be checked.

### Loads

Weight  $B = 2.64\text{kN}$

Wind load:  $W = 2.11\text{kN/m}^2 \cdot (1.17 \cdot 2.94)\text{m}^2 = 7.26\text{kN}$

$V_x = 1.35 \cdot 2.64 = 3.56\text{kN}$

$V_y = 1.50 \cdot 7.26 = 10.89\text{kN}$

$V = (V_x^2 + V_y^2)^{0.5} = 11.46\text{kN}$

### Shear resistance

$$F_{v,Rd} = \frac{0.60 \cdot f_{ub} \cdot A}{\gamma_{Mb}} \Rightarrow F_{v,Rd} = \frac{0.60 \cdot 80 \cdot \frac{\pi \cdot (0.8\text{cm})^2}{4}}{1.25} = 19.30\text{kN} > 11.46\text{kN}$$

Check is satisfied (one bolt is enough)

### Bearing resistance

$$\alpha_b = \min \left\{ \frac{e_1}{3 \cdot d_0}; \frac{f_{ub}}{f_u}; 1.0 \right\} = \min \left\{ \frac{25}{3 \cdot 10}; \frac{80}{36}; 1.0 \right\} = 0.833$$

$$\alpha_b = \min \left\{ \frac{p_1}{3 \cdot d_0} - \frac{1}{4}; \frac{f_{ub}}{f_u}; 1.0 \right\} = \min \left\{ \frac{150}{3 \cdot 10} - \frac{1}{4}; \frac{80}{36}; 1.0 \right\} = 1.000 \quad k_1 = \min \left\{ 2.8 \cdot \frac{e_2}{d_0} - 1.7; 2.5 \right\} = \min \left\{ 2.8 \cdot \frac{15}{10} - 1.7; 2.5 \right\} = 2.5$$

$$V_{b,Rd} = n \cdot \frac{k_1 \cdot \alpha_b \cdot f_u \cdot d \cdot t}{\gamma_{M2}} = 1 \cdot \frac{2.5 \cdot 0.833 \cdot 36 \cdot 1.0 \cdot 0.5}{1.25} = V_{b,Rd} = 29.99\text{kN} > 11.46\text{kN}$$

Check is satisfied (one bolt is enough).